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**: Validity of the scale**

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0.01

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		.359(**)	.101(**)	.146(**)		4
	.251(**)	.248(**)	.209(**)	.156(**)		5
.231(**)	.353(**)	.386(**)	.185(**)	.163(**)		6

0.01

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**: Reliability of the scale**

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Gronbach Alpha

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1978)

0.558

.<sup>24</sup>(Nunnaly

Split -half

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0.456

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	-		Pearson Correlation
-	0.456		
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714



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**	000	2	28.69	000	14.89
**	000	6	8.48	0.03	3.39
*	0.06	2	5.59	0.06	2.8
**	000	8	38.24	0.01	3.21
*	0.02	8	18.04	0.05	5.27
**	000	6	27.2	000	12.22
**	000	6	39.8	000	14.75
-	0.17	8	11.56	0.16	1.819
**	000	2	22.6	000	11.65
	0.56	2	1.15	0.61	5.75
	60.0	4	9.30	0.12	2.09
**	000	10	23.84	000	8.6

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%44.8	%50.7	%47.0	%41.0	%41.5	

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%46.6	%50.0	%43.0	
%44.9	%40.6	%49.4	

%50

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7

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329	111	44	48	89	37	
%46.6	%39.8	%65.7	%41.0	%50.0	%56.9	

%65.7

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16

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326	110	101	91	24	
%47.2	%57.6	%49.8	%44.0	%27.0	

% 57

%27 :

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8

322	73	94	99	56	
47.50%	61.90%	52.50%	48.50%	31.60%	

%31

%61

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47.50%	39.90%	44.60%	52.10%	52.10%	44.90%	

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47.60%	62.10%	41.80%	

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	23	22	21	20	19	18	
44.90%	62.50%	55.30%	38.30%	48.10%	37.60%	36.80%	

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53.2 %37.5

(12)



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%46.5	%37.5	%38.3	%45.9	%50.2	%53.2	

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		τ				%	%	%		
0.03*	707	2.168	0.03*	707	2.168	88.2	89.9	85.8		1
0**	707	5.1	0**	2	25.16	70.8	77.5	61.4		2
0**	698	8.378	0**	698	8.378	54.7	65.1	40.0		3
0**	702	4.95	0**	702	4.95	44.2	51.2	34.2		4
0**	704	3.785	0**	704	3.785	17.0	18.2	15.3		5

(%88)

(13)

%70.8

.%54.7

44.2

%17

%55

(13)

%55

%34.1

.%18.3

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(14 )

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ANOVA			.14
0.804	0.33		
0.446	0.89		
0.59	0.639		
170.0	3.268		
0.14	1.834		

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		t				
0.014	707	2.457	90.9%	85.7%		
0.913	707	-0.11	%70.5	%71.1		
0.111	698	1.596	%57.5	%51.9		
0	702	5.07	%52.7	%35.4		
0	704	3.628	%20.9	%13.0		

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16

:16		
	F	
0.41	0.99	
0.06	2.39	
0	9.87	
0	7.36	
0.15	1.69	
0.62	0.66	

17

17

%88.2	%85.2	%94.0	%87.9	%91.0	%87.9	

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%90

.%87

18

**18**

44.20%	32.30%	62.70%	53.00%	48.60%	49.20%	

%62 :

%53

.%32

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19

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40

## ANOVA

.19

	F	
0.579	0.719	
0.032	2.663	
0	5.116	
0.037	2.574	
0.62	0.66	

31

.20

20

%3.3	%8.1	%6.1	%1.9	%1.4	%3.2	

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21

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21

%44.7	%34.2	%35.3	%41.1	%51.6	%52.0	

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22

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42



22

118	8	14	25	50	21	
%17.10	%10.80	%12.20	%15.80	%22.70	%16.90	

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23		
	F	
0.394	1.046	
0.655	0.694	
0.007	2.965	
0	4.201	
0.813	0.495	

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24

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24

%17.1	%27.1	%15.4	%12.9	%9.	
%55.4	%45.8	%55.2	%57.4	%71.9	

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44.60%	52.40%	47.50%	39.40%	33.70%	

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:26					
	F				
0.411	1.019	0.535	6	3.212	
0.143	1.603	0.292	6	1.754	
0	6.504	4.126	6	24.755	
0	5.201	2.883	6	17.295	
0.007	3.006	1.718	6	10.309	

27

27

44.50%	58.60%	49.20%	44.80%	30.20%	
25.60%	13.80%	22.30%	24.10%	38.00%	

27

%58.6

%30 )

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28

28

16.80%	25.00%	21.80%	16.70%	6.70%	
55.80%	52.60%	45.80%	53.90%	69.80%	

28

%25

%6.7 :

29

29

54.30%	52.60%	60.10%	60.90%	42.10%	
17.40%	18.40%	14.60%	13.40%	24.20%	

29

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ANOVA

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	F	
0.461	0.904	
0.362	1.086	
0.003	3.97	
0.083	2.07	
0.403	1.007	

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44.70%	38.00%	43.90%	51.60%	44.10%	33.30%	
25.80%	36.00%	25.60%	20.40%	22.10%	29.50%	

31



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%66.5

%26.8

32

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	F	
0.619	0.247	
0.091	2.868	
0	22.469	
0.005	8.049	
0.129	2.306	

(32)

33

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45.50%	58.50%	40.30%	
25.40%	14.90%	29.60%	

34

16.70%	21.30%	14.90%	
54.90%	46.30%	58.30%	

%21.3 :

%14.9

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(2-tailed)		t	
0.11	704	-1.6	
0.23	704	-1.202	
0.032	699	-2.153	
0.985	701	0.019	
0.432	695	-0.787	

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36

(Student)

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		t	
0.114	696	-1.583	

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0.208	696	1.259	
0.086	691	1.718	
0.509	693	0.661	
0.546	687	-0.605	

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%35.3

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	270. (302-265 ) 982		

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